**Môn: Tiếng Anh 8**

**Giáo trình: I-Learn Smart World**

**Tuần 16: (20/12 – 25/12/2021)**

**Tiết 1:**

**THEME 5: POLLUTION ( SỰ Ô NHIỄM)**

**Lesson 4: Discussing posible effects of climate change (p.50-51)**

(Thảo luận về những tác động có thể xảy ra của biến đổi khí hậu)

**I. New words: (Học sinh chép vào vở)**

1. drought [draut] (n): hạn hán
2. habitat ['hæbitæt] (n): môi trường sống, nơi sống (của cây cối động vật)
3. penguin ['peηgwin] (n): chim cánh cụt (ở nam cực)
4. polar bear ['poulə beə] (n): gấu trắng Bắc cực
5. lay [lei] (– laid – laid) eggs: đẻ trứng
6. melt [melt] (v): tan chảy
7. sea level ['si:,levl] (n): mực nước biển (làm chuẩn để đo độ cao của núi...)
8. sarus crane [krein] (n): con sếu đầu đỏ
9. storm [stɔ:m] (n): cơn bão
10. rise [raiz] – rose – risen (v): tăng lên
11. be covered ['kʌvəd ] : được che, phủ, bao phủ, bao trùm, bao bọc

**II. Useful Language**: **(Học sinh chép vào vở)**

A. Will birds be affected by climate change?

*(Các loài chim sẽ bị ảnh hưởng bởi sự thay đổi khí hậu phải không?)*

B. Yes, they will.

*(Đúng vậy.)*

1. How will they be affected?

*(Chúng sẽ bị ảnh hưởng bởi sự thay đổi khí hậu như thế nào?)*

1. There’ll be more forest fires and this will affect their habitats.

*(Sẽ có nhiều vụ cháy rừng hơn và điều này sẽ ảnh hưởng đến môi trường sống của chúng.)*

1. What will happen?

*(Cái gì sẽ xảy ra?)*

B. They won’t have enough food to eat.

*(Chúng sẽ không có đủ thức ăn để ăn)*

**III. Grammar: (Học sinh chép vào vở) Passive voice of The Future Simple Tense (Thể bị động của thì Tương Lai Đơn)**

Active (Chủ động): S + will V + O + (AP) + (AT)

Passive (Bị động): S + will be V3/ed + (AP) + (by O) + (AT)

Ex: Climate change will affect animals all over the world.

S will V O

**=>** Animals all over the world will be affected by climate change.

**\*PRACTICE: (Học sinh xem trước)**

**MULTIPLE CHOICE:**

1. When the temperature rises, the ice begins to …………..……

A. freeze B. melt C. evaporate D. disappear

1. A ………….is a kind of black and bird which can’t fly but uses their wings to swim.

A. polar bear B. blue whale C. penguin D. dolphin

1. Wild elephants in Vietnam are …………..……. danger because of the changes in the Earth’s climate.

A. around B. in C. over D. on

1. Will polar bears ………………. by climate change?

A. affect B. affected C. effect D. be affected

1. Because of the climate change, sarus cranes have less …………..……. to live.

        A. space                     B. room                    C. house           D. place

1. …....................... is a natural environment in which a kind of animal or plant lives.
2. Space B. Habitat C. Zoo D. Park
3. ………………… is a long period of time when there is little or no rain.
4. Flood B. Storm C. Acid rain D. Drought
5. ……………………is the average height of sea where it meets the land.

A. Sea level B. Sea range C. Seaside D. Sea shore

1. My mother raises some chickens and they lay many …………………..

A. babies B. eggs C. children D. kids

1. Soon, there may not be any sarus cranes left in Vietnam because of the effects of climate change …………..…….. their habitats.

A. on B. to C. to D. over

**Tiết 2: (Học sinh xem trước bài tập)**

**THEME 5: POLLUTION ( SỰ Ô NHIỄM)**

**Lesson 5: REVIEW**

**I. Pronunciation: (Cách phát âm)**

**\* Đuôi “-ed": Có ba cách đọc là: /id/, /t/, và /d/**

|  |
| --- |
| **1.** “ed” nằm sau các chữ: **t, d** 🡪 đọc là **/id/**  Ex:waited, needed, wanted  **2.** “ed” nằm sau các chữ: **gh, k, p, f, s, sh, ch** 🡪 đọc là **/t/**  Ex:watched, looked, missed  **3.** “ed” nằm sau các chữ còn lại 🡪 đọc là **/d/**  Ex:opened, listened |

**\* Practice: (Học sinh xem trước)**

1. A. failed B. watched C. moved D. opened

2. A. invited B. needed C. celebrated D. displayed

3. A. removed B. washed C. hoped D. missed

4. A. looked B. laughed C. moved D. passed

5. A. wanted B. parked C. stopped D. watched

6. A. laughed B. passed C. suggested D. stopped

7. A. believed B. prepared C. involved D. liked

8. A. lifted B. lasted C. happened D. decided

9. A. collected B. changed C. formed D. viewed

10. A. walked B. entertained C. reached D. looked

**II. Reading:**

Climate change will affect animals all over the world, including the wild elephants in Vietnam. The hotter weather will make it difficult for plants and trees to grow so the elephants won’t be able to find enough food to eat. There will also be more droughts because of climate change. When there is little rain, the elephants will get sick because they will not have enough water to drink and bathe in. According to the Wild Welfare’s survey, the wild elephant population in Vietnam has decreased over the last 30 years. In 1975, there were 1,500 – 2,000 wild elephants, while in 2016, there were only 60 – 100 wild elephants left. If we **keep polluting** the environment, the wild elephants in Vietnam might disappear.

**\* True or False?**

1. The wild elephants in Vietnam will not be affected by the changes in the Earth’s climate. . ....................

2. The elephants won’t have enough food to eat and water to drink because of the climate change. ………………

3. The number of wild elephants increased between 1975 and 2016. ……………

4. There might not be any more wild elephants in Vietnam in the future if we keep polluting the environment. ………….....

**\* Choose A, B, C or D:**

5. What does the phrase “keep polluting” mean?

A. stop polluting B. continue to pollute C. try to pollute D. enjoy polluting

6. What is the best title for the passage?

A. Save the environment B. Wild elephants in Vietnam

C. Elephants’ habitat D. Effects of climate change on wild elephants in Vietnam

**III. Supply the correct forms of the words in brackets:**

1. Eating fruit and vegetables is good for your ….…………. (healthy)
2. If we keep polluting the sea, it’ll affect ….…………. (tour)
3. What should we do to ….…………. pollution? (reduction)
4. We can collect used paper and send them for ….………….. (recycle)
5. We shouldn’t waste ….…………. so we can reduce pollution. (electric)
6. Air ….…………. can cause lung cancer. (pollute)
7. The ….………….. sites are causing noise pollution in our city. (construct)
8. They are going to………………………. all the plastic bags. (collection)
9. We should save ….………….. resources because they are limited. (nature)
10. The ….………….. are working very hard to save the earth. (environment)

**IV. Writing:**

1. Climate change will cause more droughts in Vietnam.

=> More droughts ……………………………………………..

1. Climate change will affect many animals.

=> Many animals ……………………………………………..

1. Mr. Baker will buy a new car next month.

=> A new car …………………………………………………..

1. They will send trash for recycling.

=> Trash ………………………………………………..

1. We will decorate our house with colorful lights before Christmas.

=> Our house …….……………………………………………..

**Tiết 3:**

* Học sinh ôn lại từ vựng, ngữ pháp Theme 5
* Học sinh làm bài tập tự luyện

**PRACTICE ON VOCABULARY – WORD FORM- WRITING**

**I. Multiple choice:**

1. When the temperature rises, the ice begins to …………..……

A. freeze B. melt C. evaporate D. disappear

1. A ………….is a kind of black and bird which can’t fly but uses their wings to swim.

A. polar bear B. blue whale C. penguin D. dolphin

1. We should …………..……. drink cans and used paper to save the environment.
2. reduce B. throw away C. burn D. recycle
3. We shouldn’t …………..……. electricity so we can reduce pollution.
4. waste B. save C. use D. reuse
5. We should help clean rivers and beaches so we can …………..…… water pollution.
6. reuse B. reduce C. recycle D. damage
7. …....................... is a natural environment in which a kind of animal or plant lives.
8. Space B. Habitat C. Zoo D. Park
9. ………………… is a long period of time when there is little or no rain.
10. Flood B. Storm C. Acid rain D. Drought
11. ……………………is the average height of sea where it meets the land.

A. Sea level B. Sea range C. Seaside D. Sea shore

1. My mother raises some chickens and they lay many …………………..

A. babies B. eggs C. children D. kids

1. We should turn ……………… lights after class to save electricity.

A. on B. up C. off D. down

**II. Supply the correct forms of the words in brackets:**

1. If we keep polluting the sea, it’ll affect ….…………. (tour)
2. What should we do to ….…………. pollution? (reduction)
3. We can collect used paper and send them for ….………….. (recycle)
4. Air ….…………. can cause lung cancer. (pollute)
5. We should save ….………….. resources because they are limited. (nature)